



**A Semi-Annual Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal**  
**Concerned with publishing research and studies.**  
**in the humanities**



# الاربعين

**A Semi-Annual Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal  
Concerned With Publishing Research And Studies  
In The Humanities**



**The Holy Husseiniya Shrine  
Karbala Studies and Research Center**



Vol.4, 4<sup>th</sup> year , March 2026 A.M - Ramadan 1447 A.H  
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### **Journal Objectives:**

1. Preserving And Documenting The Ziyarte Al Arba'een As A Religious-Social Ritual Using The Most Modern Methods Of Documentation And Presentation And Monitoring Its Effects On The Individual And Society.
2. Determine The Basic Requirements For The Ziyarte Al Arba'een And Secure Its Needs In Various Fields And Dimensions.
3. Drawing Inspiration From The Lessons Of Imam Hussein's Revolution In Promoting The Concepts Of Unity And Peace And Confronting The War Of Soft Ideas.
4. Linking Qur'anic, Religious, And Doctrinal Concepts To The Husseini Heritage And The Arba'een Visit To Increase Culture And Awareness Among The Family And Youth.
5. Monitoring The Challenges Facing Visitors In All Service Sectors And Provid-Ing Ways To Address Them And Develop Solutions To Them Scientifically And Practically.
6. Providing Researchers, Readers, And Those Interested In Research And Special-Ized Studies In The Ziyarte Al Arba'een.
7. Seeking To Inform The International Community Of The Importance Of The Visit And Its Community Of Millions; Because It Represents A Cultural And Human Heritage For Iraqi Society In Particular, And Lovers Of Ahl Albayt In General, It Can Also Be A Scientific Resource For Those Interested In Visiting Arba'in And An Important Factor In Preserving The File Of Providing Service And Hospitality At Ziyarte Al Arba'een After It Was Officially Registered In The Unesco Educational, Scientific And Cultural Organization (Unesco). In 2019 Ad, By The Center In Cooperation With The Ministry Of Culture, Tour-IsM And Antiquities.

### **Journal Vision:**

The Arbaeen Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal Seeks To Be A Scientific Platform For Publishing Research And Studies Related To The Ziyarte Al Arba'een. To Achieve A Scientific Addition For Those Interested In This Blessed Ritual.

### **Privacy Policy:**

The Arbaeen Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal Is Characterized By Accuracy, Sobriety, And Confidentiality In Its Work, As It Maintains The Integrity Of The Research It Receives And Is Committed To The Privacy Of The Data And Information That The User Sends, Without Disclosing It To Any Party.

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The Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal Al-Arbaeen Welcomes The Productions Of Researchers From Inside And Outside Iraq, And Publishes Their Research Across Various Humanitarian, Scientific And Applied Specializations In Arabic And English, Most Notably: (Social Studies And Anthropology, Cultural, Intellectual And Ideological Studies, Historical And Heritage Studies, Geographical And Spatial Studies, Economic And Tourism Studies, Legal And Regulatory Studies, In Accordance With The Following Rules:

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- (12) For The English Language, Provided That The Research Pages Do Not Exceed 1. (25) Pages And More Than That, The Researcher Is Responsible For Paying His Financial Dues, And They Must Not Be Less Than (10) Pages.
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- The Date Of Submission Of The Research That Is Being Modified.
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**All opinions expressed in this journal express the opinions of its authors and do not necessarily reflect the vision of the journal.**

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جمهورية العراق  
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي  
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الامانة العامة للعتبة الحسينية المقدسة / مركز كربلاء للدراسات والبحوث

م/ مجلة الاربعين

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

اشارة الى كتابكم المرقم م/٤٨١ بتاريخ ٢٠٢٣/٣/٨ ، والمتضمن استحداث واعتماد مجلتكم لاغراض النشر والترقيات العلمية وتسجيلها ضمن موقع المجلات الاكاديمية العلمية العراقية ، حصلت الموافقة بتاريخ ٢٠٢٣/٦/٢١ على اعتماد المجلة المذكورة في الترقيات العلمية والنشاطات العلمية المختلفة الاخرى ، واعتباراً من المجلد الاول - العدد الصفري - آذار - لسنة ٢٠٢٣ لتسجيل المجلة في موقع المجلات الاكاديمية العلمية العراقية .  
للتفضل بالاطلاع وابلغ مخول المجلة لمراجعة دائرتنا لتزويده باسم المستخدم وكلمة المرور ليتسنى له تسجيل المجلة ضمن موقع المجلات الاكاديمية العلمية العراقية وفهرسة اعدادها ، ويعتبر ذلك شرطاً أساسياً في اعتمادها بموجب الفقرة (٣١) من ضوابط استحداث واصدار المجلات العلمية في وزارتنا.

...مع وافر التقدير

  
أ.د. لبنى خميس مهدي  
المدير العام لدائرة البحث والتطوير  
٢٠٢٣/٧/٢

نسخة منه الى:

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٧/٣ - ٦/٢٦



International accreditation certificate for the Karbala Center for Studies and Research from UNESCO (Global Memory Program)  
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## Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage

The Intergovernmental Committee for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage  
has inscribed

*Provision of services and hospitality during the  
Arba'in visitation*

on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity  
upon the proposal of Iraq

*Inscription on this List contributes to ensuring better visibility of intangible cultural heritage  
and awareness of its significance, and to encouraging dialogue that respects cultural diversity*

Date of inscription

*12 December 2019*

Director-General of UNESCO

*Audrey Azoulay*

Certificate of registration for the file (providing service and hospitality during the Arba'een Ziyarte) registered by the Karbala Center for Studies and Research in cooperation with the Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Antiquities of the Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) On 1416- December 2019

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م.م اسماعیل مجللی

## Editorial of the issue

### **In the Name of God, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful**

Praise be to God, Lord of the Worlds, and may blessings and peace be upon the guiding and faithful Prophet, Abu Al-Qasim Muhammad, and upon his pure and virtuous family and companions.

The Arbaeen pilgrimage is a prominent religious and social occasion observed on the twentieth day of Safar each Hijri year. Given the profound religious, social, educational, and ethical significance of this event, which attracts millions of participants, and its role as a marker of cultural and civilizational identity for the followers of Ahl al-Bayt (peace be upon them), the Karbala Center for Studies and Research at the Holy Shrine of Imam Hussein has devoted considerable attention to this blessed ritual.

With the objective of preserving the heritage of the Arbaeen pilgrimage, the initiative to establish this academic journal emerged. This journal represents a foundational step toward addressing Arbaeen-related matters through scientific and academic research.

From this perspective, the idea of establishing this scholarly journal emerged, representing the nucleus of academic and scientific engagement with issues related to Arbaeen. This commitment was clearly demonstrated through the organization of the International Scientific Conference on Arbaeen by the Center, in its nine editions, which witnessed wide participation from specialists across various fields through precise scientific research and studies covering multiple aspects of this blessed pilgrimage.

Accordingly, the “Vol.4, 4<sup>th</sup> year , Supplement (10)” of the Arbaeen Journal aims to comprehensively reinforce multidisciplinary scientific approaches in the study of Arbaeen as a major human phenomenon that intersects religious, social, media, security, and developmental dimensions. This

issue addresses topics such as discourse, communication, and influence, in addition to crowd organization and human flow management based on scientific principles, while highlighting the importance of comprehensive and digital security in supporting stability, and emphasizing the utilization of modern technologies and innovation to serve people, the city, and the event.

The goal of this work is to deepen understanding of the Arbaeen pilgrimage and provide a scientific perspective that supports planning and decision-making. We hope that this journal will provide meaningful insights for readers and serve as a significant contribution to the Arabic and Islamic scholarly tradition.

Praise be to Allah, the Lord of the Worlds.

Scientific Committee of the Conference

managing editor  
1447 AH – 2026 AM